Family and Consumer Sciences (FCS) Extension is committed to improving the health and well-being of individuals and families in Breathitt County. To help families make wise decisions, our educational programs focus on:

- **Making Healthy Lifestyle Choices** that influence health and well-being
- **Nurturing Families** as they cope with fewer resources and more demands
- **Embracing Life as We Age** to live independently longer
- **Securing Financial Stability** in a turbulent economic period
- **Promoting Healthy Homes and Communities** that recycle, reduce waste, and protect our environment
- **Accessing Nutritious Food** that is affordable, available, and safe
- **Empowering Community Leaders** as we all work to sustain and improve our communities

In 2013-2014, Family and Consumer Sciences Extension made 10,014 contacts with Breathitt County individuals and families.

The competition for employment is especially hard for young workers or others new to the workforce. Personal manners and self-presentation may make the difference between being hired for a job or being chosen for a scholarship. Input from the Family Court judge, other local business leaders and the FCS Advisory Council led to the development of a program called “Manners That Work,” which was used with drug court participants, YouthBuild Job Readiness, and students. Participants were able to demonstrate a positive handshake, proper table manners, and sort photos into groups that showed proper clothing selection. Five participants became gainfully employed and eight students were selected for leadership/scholarship opportunities or academic honors.
Housing has long been recognized as a basic human need. Yet, because housing is often a family’s largest expense and largest debt, it can be a stumbling block for many. Safe, lower-cost housing options are often limited for struggling families, and this can lead them into crisis. Family and Consumer Sciences Extension helps people improve home safety, lessen their environmental footprint, and strengthen financial stability. It also helps communities promote healthy lifestyles throughout the lifespan by supporting strong family home environments. Please tell us ways you think we can do more.

### Availability

In 2010, in Breathitt County, there were…

- **1,255** renter households
- **4,239** homeowner households
- **141** vacant housing units for rent
- **42** vacant housing units for sale

According to the most recent poverty estimates, in 2012, **33.6% (+/- 5.5)** of residents in the county were living below poverty.

In 2013, residents needed to earn **$10.87** an hour (or work **1.5** jobs at **$7.25** an hour**) to afford a two-bedroom apartment at Fair Market Rent in Breathitt County.

### Affordability

According to American Community Survey estimates for Breathitt County, in 2008-2012…

- **55.6% (+/- 9.4)** of renter households paid **35%** or more of their income for rent and utilities
- **28.0% (+/- 8.4)** of homeowner households with a mortgage and **10.6% (+/- 3.1)** of homeowner households without a mortgage paid **35%** or more of their income for housing costs
- **68.0% (+/- 3.4)** of homeowner households did not have a mortgage
- **37.3% (+/- 3.3)** of all housing units were mobile homes

According to the most recent poverty estimates, in 2012, **33.6% (+/- 5.5)** of residents in the county were living below poverty.

In 2013, residents needed to earn **$10.87** an hour (or work **1.5** jobs at **$7.25** an hour**) to afford a two-bedroom apartment at Fair Market Rent in Breathitt County.

### Health and Safety

In Breathitt County, it is estimated that in 2008-2012…

- Half of all renter-occupied housing was built before **1981 (+/- 4 years)**
- Half of all owner-occupied housing was built before **1980 (+/- 3 years)**

According to 2008-2012 American Community Survey estimates in Breathitt County…

- **9.0% (+/- 2.5)** of all households had no landline or cell phone
- **38.7% (+/- 4.6)** of workers living in Breathitt County worked in Kentucky but outside the county and **0.7% (+/- 0.7)** worked outside the state
- Half of all workers traveled **28.3 (+/- 2.2)** or more minutes to work

### Sources:

1. Kentucky Cooperative Extension reporting. FY 2014
2. 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau
3. 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau
4. Kentucky Dept. of Education http://education.ky.gov/federal/programs/Pages/TX-Docs.aspx (Data for school districts were combined to produce the county total.)
5. Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau
6. Out Of Reach 2014. National Low Income Housing Coalition
7. * Data refer to housing tenure (owner or renter).
8. ** The current federal minimum wage